

Lauren Poe – Gainesville's new Mayor

Lauren Poe and Adrian Hayes-Santos were sworn in as Mayor and City Commissioner respectively on Thursday, May 5 to an appreciative audience in a packed Thelma Bolten Center. What follows is a shortened version of Mayor Poe's speech.

I love Gainesville. That, in and of itself, is nothing exceptional. I very much doubt that there are any in this room that do not, too, love Gainesville. We all share that common bond. Therefore, we are all capable of working together to create a more perfect Gainesville by harnessing that inner-connected love we all have for our city....

Gainesville is a great city for many of our residents. You enjoy a great quality of life, live in a safe and harmonious neighborhood; your children attend good schools and have enriching activities when they leave school. You have a good job with good benefits and you can get to where you need to be with little effort or frustration. Life is good.

But to others, this description of our city is an illusion; a false narrative. You live in a city that is dangerous, lacking basic amenities and decent schools. Your children are more worried about their next meal and navigating the challenging life that exists all around them. You work multiple jobs for low pay, and know your next medical bill may mean eviction from your modest home. Your parks are occupied by those wishing to do your child harm, especially after dark, and you have

See MAYOR, p. 17



Students from Marion County high schools protested their School Board's policy banning transgendered people from using restrooms that align with their gender, instead requiring them to use restrooms corresponding with their birth sex.

Trans Lives Matter

Students stand up for human rights in Marion County

by Nich Rardin

Trans rights are human rights.

It's not complicated. There's no secret agenda, or diabolical plan to overthrow the cis-gendered population—just equality, something that is promised here in America, but has to be fought for.

The transgendered community isn't some new idea thought up by Generation Y to add more confusion to the world. They have been around since the beginning, the same as every other gender and orientation. They are your neighbors, your friends, your coworkers. Not monsters that live under your bed like some people want you to believe. They are human, just like you.

On April 26, the Marion County School Board set forth a policy that banned transgendered individuals from using the restroom that aligns with their gender and forces them to use the restroom that corresponds with their birth sex instead.

This policy only came into play after *one* student, Harrell Phillips, made a complaint about a transgendered student using the male restroom at Vanguard High School—which this student has been

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Alachua County Labor Coalition updates

It's been an exhilarating month for the Alachua County Labor Coalition (ACLC). On April 12, the Alachua County Commission voted unanimously to pass the strongest Living Wage Ordinance in the state of Florida. This victory was possible because of months of hard work by our members and a few very progressive County Commissioners.

But Alachua County is just one of the top ten employers that our campaign is targeting. The next employers on our radar are the City of Gainesville, the School Board of Alachua County, and other local educational institutions. We are asking all of offered boisterous support when they

by Jason Fults these employers to commit to paying 125 percent above the federal poverty level, plus healthcare, within five years.

> As one large private employer after another commits to \$15/hour, and "Fight for \$15!" becomes a national rallying cry, we are optimistic that this campaign will continue to yield real benefits for thousands of hard-working families throughout our community.

On May 5, newly-elected Mayor Lauren Poe and City Commissioner Adrian Haves-Santos were sworn in. Both of these officials campaigned on an explicit Living Wage platform, and ACLC allies each mentioned the Living Wage in their acceptance speeches.

In the coming weeks, we will be working with the Gainesville City Commission to raise wages for their lowest-paid employees and remove loopholes that encourage the City to outsource to lowerpaying private contractors.

On April 26, the ACLC hosted Denise Diaz from Central Florida Jobs with Justice as our guest speaker.

Jobs with Justice works at the national and local levels to win improvements in people's lives and shape the public discourse on workers' rights and the economy. The Central Florida coalition has over 27 member organizations made up of unions, community organizations, student and faith groups committed to building power for worker rights and has been a true inspiration to our own work.

Ms. Diaz has served as their Executive Director for over nine years, and in that time has worked with local leaders on issues such as transit equity, paid sick days, and right to organize fights.

Throughout May, we will continue to support our brothers and sisters at Verizon, and continue to push forward on the Living Wage.

We are organizing an event on May 24 with our friends at the Bernie Sanders campaign where we will make a powerful argument for continuing Bernie's push for a national "Medicare for All" healthcare system.

You can find event details on our website (http://laborcoalition.org/) and our Facebook group. If you'd like to get involved in these or other ACLC campaigns, please contact us (info@ laborcoalition.org; 352-375-2832).

Move spring city elections to fall

May 25 is the deadline to turn in your signed Gainesville votes petition to improve city voter turnout and save \$250k/year.

See Gainesvillevotes.org http:// gainesvillevotes.org/> for info and petition."



From the publisher:

Thank you, Bernie Sanders

This is a Presidential election like no other, the culmination of years of actions by both major parties in conjunction with a revolution in media, both in coverage and choices available. As of press time in mid-May, the two major parties have as their front runners two of the most unpopular candidates ever to be in that position.

On the Repub side Trump is the last man standing for a party that is reaping the harvest of their own making. Commentators were laughing a year ago at the notion of a President Trump. No more.

On the Democrat side, what was assumed to be a coronation of the heir apparent Hillary Clinton has now been challenged by, of all things, a 74-year old Democratic Socialist Senator from Vermont, Bernie Sanders, who has ignited a firestorm of idealism by charting a new course away from the status quo.



Joe Courter

Young people, who after all, have the biggest stake in this election, have been drawn to the possibility of a different, more equitable future based on principles already embraced by much of the rest of the world: a valuing of educational availability and healthcare for all. Or as I like to see it, and as the Constitution says: to "Promote the General Welfare."

Someone said to me the other day, "Imagine what this election would have been like if Bernie hadn't run." It really brought me up short, and then gave me a perspective on how important this last year has been. Think about it. This is not a case like 2008, when we were infused with hope at this fresh faced young Senator from Illinois who would sweep in and relieve us from the eight years of George W. Bush; where the Democrats were the logical solution to our problems. What we see now, much to the discomfiture of many mainstream Democratic party members, is a genuine insurgency saying "No, what you are offering is not enough!"

An awareness has grown with the Sanders campaign that is not just providing a political education both in what we want and how to fight to get it. It's also providing social connections among the thousands of volunteers and staff who have found personal growth through purposeful work. How the next months play out remains unknown, how the convention in Philadelphia goes and whether "super-delegates" remain loyal to Clinton or are swayed by Sanders's growing popularity, and what impact and role Bernie will have in the platform and at the podium. He has some serious decisions to make, the gravity of which I am sure will weigh heavy on him and Jane. And then we all have decisions to make, too. Those decisions will be pretty clear come October and that first week of November.

While the Repubs have been at the forefront of fear mongering, be it fear of terrorists, of immigrants, of LGBT rights, of socialism; whatever they choose to see as a threat to their "values," there has appeared in recent weeks some serious fear mongering by Democrats at the specter of President Trump. And I agree this is nothing to be taken lightly, he is a carnival con-man with an unmatched public record of horrible behavior.

But to those who seem to think that the Sanders campaign should just give up and fall in line behind Hillary, I and many others say no, this campaign is not over yet. Many of us feel that the Clinton record on Foreign Policy is dreadful and we don't mean Bengazi; we mean Honduras, Libya, her friendship and cozy relations with Henry Kissinger. And many of us feel that Bernie Sanders would be a stronger candidate against a loose cannon like Trump, that Clinton has so much baggage and inconsistencies that voter turnout would be lowered everywhere, and negate gains that could be made with an energized Sanders campaign in the House and Senate.

So yes, we can enjoy the Repubs squirming at what their style and tactics have given birth to. But it is too early to give up on the biggest and best opportunity we are likely to have in shifting the course of this nation toward more humane practices at home and out in the world. It is a fight we have been way too lax in fighting, decades late. But with luck and solidarity it has started, and it is up to all of us with a conscience to keep it burning, through the convention, through the election, and, if we get a President Sanders, beyond. It's what good citizens are supposed to do in whatever way they can.

Thank you, Bernie Sanders.

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GainesvilleIguana@cox.net www.gainesvilleiguana.org facebook.com/gainesvilleiguana

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Publisher:

Joe Courter

Editors Emeritus: Jenny Brown Mark Piotrowski

Editorial Board:

Pierce Butler Joe Courter Beth Grobman Jessica Newman

Production work & assistance:

Jove Barnes Jenny Brown Candi Churchhill Dave Drobeck

Distribution:

Joe Courter Bill Gilbert Jack Price Anita Sundaram

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ACLC joins 'Fight for \$15' Orlando protest

Alachua County Labor Coalition

On Thursday, April 15, the Alachua County Labor Coalition brought two vanloads of activists from Gainesville to join a rally in support of the Fight for \$15 campaign at the world's largest McDonald's on International Drive in Orlando.

According to the Orlando Sentinel. Central Florida boasts "the lowest median wag of any major metropolitan area in the country," so this demonstration was desperately needed by area workers who face a skyrocketing cost of living and stagnant wages.

Our vans left Gainesville at 2 pm, and we gathered with about 200 workers in a parking lot rally point on International Drive about one mile away from the McDonalds to get organized for the protest. Many of the fast food workers had been picketing since 6 am that morning and had just arrived from a protest in the Tampa area. They were excited to meet us and said, "Wow, you came all the way from Gainesville to join us? Thank you!"

We quickly formed a community of struggle even though we hailed from several different cities and regions of Florida. It was exciting to be part of a statewide day of action and a national movement.

As more workers gathered, Fight for \$15 organizers passed out picket signs with messages such as: "Las Vidas Negras Importan/Lucha Por \$15/Justicia Para Immigrantes," which in English means: "Black Lives Matter/Fight for \$15/Justice for Immigrants."

We commenced with a spirited march down International Drive that stopped traffic as usual on one of the world's busiest thoroughfares. There were folks wearing paper machete costumes of Disney characters; a pro-worker Ronald McDonald easily stole the show.

The most popular chant of the day was: "Fight for \$15 – and a Union!" Marchers and our chants - time and time again connected union rights, the Black Lives Matter movement, and the struggle for immigration rights.

The response from onlookers was generally positive. It seemed like older folks wanted to lecture us about the dignity of working for low wages while younger motorists frequently gave "thumbs up" signs and shouted in support of our action. When a man in a monster truck slowed down and yelled: "Get a job!" a hundred voices responded nearly in unison: "We've got a job, brother – join us!" The man sped off.

When we arrived at the McDonald's, there were about a dozen squad cars, plain clothes cops and deputy sheriffs waiting for us. Possibly because we enjoyed a tremendous amount of positive support in the area, the police were relatively mellow and did not try to push us around too much.

A number of workers spoke at the rally in front of the store and several politicians running for local office made appearances as well.

Fast-food workers confronted stereotypes about their labor and reminded the media that the service sector is the fastest growing sector of the American economy. Thus, what happens to workers in this sector impacts the entire society.

As the rally concluded, we turned toward that store and shouted, "We'll be back!" and made our way back down International Drive, stopping to talk with both supporters and detractors, when possible.

Afterward, we gathered at the rally point and traded stories about our experiences in the growing Fight for \$15 movement.

An overwhelming consensus among activists from across Florida was that we are beginning to have a big impact on politics due to our persistence. Workers from south Florida were excited to hear about Alachua County's new living wage ordinance and the solidarity work that the ACLC is doing in support of Verizon strikers.

Thanks to this burgeoning economic justice movement, the phrase "\$15 - and a Union!" is becoming a popular saying across the country. Join us at the Alachua County Labor Coalition to become part of this movement.

Robert Redford renews fight to release Leonard Peltier

by Michael Enright

This article was originally published on April 6 by CBC News in Canada. See more at www.cbc.ca.

On June 26, 1975, two FBI agents drove onto the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation in South Dakota.

Jack Coler and Ronald Williams were looking to arrest a man named Jimmy Eagle, who was suspected of stealing a pair of cowboy boots.

Pine Ridge had been a nightmare of violence, intimidation, murder and mayhem almost on a daily basis.

There had been more than 60 killings in just a couple of years in confrontations between members of the activist American Indian Movement, and groups of thugs who controlled life on the reservation.

What happened after agents Coler and Williams neared the Jumping Bulls ranch on the reservation is a matter of long-standing dispute.Gunfire broke out. Coler and Williams took cover behind their car, but their smallcalibre service revolvers were no match for the high-powered rifles raining down fire from a small mesa above their vehicle.

Both agents were killed. Some witnesses said that after being mortally wounded they were executed with rifle fire to the head.

That November, four Indians, including an Anishinabe Dakota activist named Leonard Peltier were indicted for the murders of Coler and Williams. Peltier managed to escape custody and fled to Canada, to Hinton, Alberta.

The following February he was arrested by the RCMP and transported to Vancouver to await the outcome of an extradition hearing. In June 1976, the Canadian government authorized his extradition.

That next month, the others accused of the murders were acquitted. But a year later, on April 18, 1977, a jury in Fargo, N.D., found Peltier guilty of murdering the two FBI agents. He was sentenced to two consecutive life sentences.

Incident at Ogalala

There has been a decades-long dispute about whether Peltier killed the two FBI agents. Before he died, Bob Robideau, one of the men acquitted in the shooting, admitted he killed both men.

Leonard Peltier was given two life sentences in a trial that has sparked controversy for decades. (Joe Ledford / Associated Press)

But Peltier has stayed locked up, despite pleas from such luminaries as the late Nelson Mandela, the Dalai Lama, retired South African archbishop Desmond Tutu and the actor and director Robert Redford to have his sentence commuted.

Redford's 1992 documentary, "Incident at Oglala," recounted the facts of the case and focused in on Peltier's trial. Now that Peltier is in poor health, Redford and others are renewing their efforts to draw attention to the case.

"I felt that he did not receive a fair trial," he told The Sunday Edition. But when Redford first visited Peltier in prison, he was initially skeptical.

"I was trying to be neutral in my feelings about him. I didn't want to be taken in by anything. I did feel that of course there would be desperation to a person in prison trying to get the word out. But I came out of it very sympathetic," Redford said.

Subsequent investigations over the years have shone a disturbing light on the tactics used by the FBI in their handling of the incident.

Naturally, the bureau was incensed that two of their young agents had been cut down in cold blood. Redford says the FBI wanted "an eye for an eye."

Documents released subsequently under freedom of information legislation have

shown that the FBI tampered with evidence, in one instance manufacturing testimony. This referred to the affidavit of a woman named Myrtle Poor Bear who testified she saw Peltier shoot the agents.

Later investigation showed that Poor Bear had been threatened by FBI agents, and that she had, in fact, never laid eyes on Peltier.

At a hearing before the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals in 1978, the U.S. attorney at the time admitted that, "We don't really know who shot the agents." Nevertheless, the judges rejected Peltier's appeal.

Peltier is currently being held in the maximum security wing of the Coleman Federal Penitentiary in Florida.

His health is weak. He suffers from diabetes and has had prostate trouble. A few years ago, he was beaten badly by inmates. He will be 70 next year. Redford's hope is that President Barack Obama will grant Peltier a pardon or commute his sentences. Redford had tried earlier to get then president Bill Clinton to pardon Peltier, but Clinton wouldn't do it.

Peltier has told friends and supporters that he wants to die at home, and Redford is optimistic. However, Obama has granted fewer pardons than any other president including the two Bushes.

But as Redford told The Sunday Edition: "I am very hopeful and will raise my voice in any way."

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Stand By Our Plan Rally and Picnic Sunday, May 22, 3-6 pm

- Plum Creek/Weyerhaeuser: What's Next?
- FDOT I-75 and Jacksonville-to-Tampa roads project
- Bradford/Union Counties Phosphate Mines update

Food and drinks will be served Speakers begin at 4 pm Seating is limited, so please bring a chair Picnic to be held indoors

Please RSVP at FriendsofSBOP@gmail.com

Knowledge is Power: Learn, Organize, Act



Gainesville Girls Rock Camp returns for 4th year

by Chelsea Carnes, Director of Gainesville Girls Rock Camp

GGRC is a summer camp that uses music and performance as a platform to promote self-esteem, community, and creative selfexpression in girls aged 9-17 in Gainesville.

The Girls Rock Camp began on the west coast in 2000 and has spread around the world with hundreds of camps as far away as Brazil and Sweden. The Gainesville Girls Rock Camp got rolling in 2013 by local musicians Chelsea Carnes and Jennifer Vito. The camp is volunteer run by an entirely woman and trans-identified cast of talented musicians, artists, and community activists, many hailing from local bands such as No More, The Ones To Blame, As Is, SODA, Goss, and Wax Wings. Each summer, they create a week of music and feminism meant to rock the world of the girls who attend.

Camp curriculum includes daily group music lessons on electric bass, electric guitar, keys, and drums, as well as workshops ranging from "Girls' Self-Defense" to "The History of Women in Music." Campers are placed into bands on their first day of camp. With direction from their band leaders and music instructors, they spend the week writing an original song with their band. At the end of the week, camp moves downtown to High Dive, a local music venue, where the girls' bands perform their original song publicly in front of a large audience of friends, family, the camp staff, and the Gainesville community.

GGRC volunteers organize fundraisers throughout the year to offer full and partial scholarships to girls from low income backgrounds. All musical equipment needed for camp is provided, as well as daily lunches and snacks.

Many of the girls who come into camp have never touched an instrument before. By the time they leave camp, they have a basic knowledge and have written and performed an original song in front of a live audience. Some of the girls who come to camp are too shy to say their names audibly on the first day. By the end of the week, they are comfortable writing down their thoughts



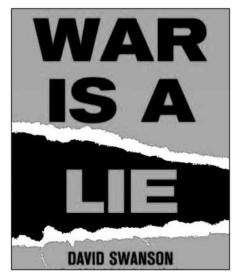
and screaming them into a microphone in front of a crowd.

In 2016, GGRC plans to accommodate 50 campers. The early consideration deadline for applying is May 12, with all registration forms due by May 30. This year, camp will be held at the United Church of Gainesville. The first session, for 9-13 year olds, will be held June 20-25. The second session, for 13-17 year olds, will be July 11-16.

For more information, email gainesvillegirlsrockcamp@gmail. com, check out Facebook at facebook.com/RockAndRoll-CampForGirlsGainesville, and see the GGRC website at www. Gainesvillegirlsrockcamp.com.

Award-winning author David Swanson speaks on 'War is a Lie'

Swanson speaking about his highly



recently went into its second printing. Swanson is on a national book tour to promote War is a Lie with scheduled book readings in Berkeley, St. Paul, Minnesota, and Sarasota, Florida among other locations.

David Swanson is a nationallyrecognized journalist, blogger and Prize Nominee. Swanson blogs at: DavidSwanson.org and WarIsACrime. FL 32605. David Swanson's talk will be org which features in-depth discussions followed by a book signing. Refreshments on topics such as whistleblowers, military veterans speaking against war, environmental justice and the struggle against mass incarceration.

Daniel Ellsberg has called War is a Lie "A terrific tool for recognizing and resisting war lies before it is too late." Military

Veterans for Peace presents author David acclaimed book, "War is a Lie" which veteran Geoffrey Millard writes, "Not since General Smedley Butler's War is a Racket has a simpler, more brilliant, or truer book been published," while political analysis Steve Cobble notes, "Reading War is a Lie is like reading Mark Twain's "War Prayer," only in book form!"

> The event will be held on Saturday, May 21 at 7 pm at the Unitarian Universalist radio host. He is a 2015 Nobel Peace Fellowship of Gainesville, Florida Address: 4225 NW 34th St, Gainesville, will be served.

> > For more information about Veterans for Peace, Gainesville Chapter 14, visit our Website at http://www.vfpgainesville.org/

The Facebook Page for Swanson's War is a Lie event is: https://www.facebook. com/events/107195263009603/

Solitary is 'no touch' torture – it must be abolished

This letter from Manning originally appeared in The Guardian on May 2. Read more at www.theguardian.com.

Shortly after arriving at a makeshift military jail, at Camp Arifjan, Kuwait, in May 2010, I was placed into the black hole of solitary confinement for the first time. Within two weeks, I was contemplating suicide.

After a month on suicide watch, I was transferred back to US, to a tiny 6 x 8 foot (roughly 2 x 2.5 meter) cell in a place that will haunt me for the rest of my life: the US Marine Corps Brig in Quantico, Prolonged solitary confinement raises Virginia. I was held there for roughly nine months as a "prevention of injury" prisoner, a designation the Marine Corps and the Navy used to place me in highly restrictive solitary conditions without a psychiatrist's approval.

For 17 hours a day, I sat directly in front of at least two Marine Corps guards seated behind a one-way mirror. I was This definition reflects the fact that not allowed to lay down. I was not allowed to lean my back against the cell wall. I was not allowed to exercise.

Sometimes, to keep from going crazy, I would stand up, walk around, or dance, as "dancing" was not considered exercise by the Marine Corps.

To pass the time, I counted the hundreds of holes between the steel bars in a grid pattern at the front of my empty cell. My eyes traced the gaps between the bricks on the wall. I looked at the rough patterns and stains on the concrete floor – including one that looked like a caricature grey alien, with large black eyes and no mouth, that was popular in the 1990s. I could hear the "drip drop drip" of a leaky pipe somewhere down the hall. I listened to the faint buzz of the fluorescent lights.

For brief periods, every other day or so, I was escorted by a team of at least three guards to an empty basketball court-sized area. There, I was shackled and walked around in circles or figureeights for 20 minutes. I was not allowed to stand still, otherwise they would take me back to my cell.

I was only allowed a couple of hours of visitation each month to see my friends, family and lawyers, through a thick glass partition in a tiny 4 x 6 ft room. My hands and feet were shackled the entire time. Federal agents installed recording

by Chelsea Manning equipment specifically to monitor my become irreversible. conversations, except with my lawyers.

> The United Nations special rapporteur on torture, Juan Mendez, condemned my treatment as "cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment," describing "the excessive and prolonged isolation" I was placed under for that period of time. However, he didn't stop there. In a preface to the 2014 Spanish edition of the "Sourcebook on Solitary Confinement," written by Méndez, he strongly recommends against any use of solitary confinement beyond 15 days.

As Mendez explains:

special concerns, because the risk of grave and irreparable harm to the detained person increases with the length of isolation and the uncertainty regarding its duration. In my public declarations on this theme, I have defined prolonged solitary confinement as any period in excess of 15 days.

most of the scientific literature shows that, after 15 days, certain changes in brain functions occur and the harmful psychological effects of isolation can practice quickly and completely.

Unfortunately, conditions similar to the ones I experienced in 2010-11 are hardly unusual for the estimated 80,000 to 100,000 inmates held in these conditions across the US every day.

In the time since my confinement at Quantico, public awareness of solitary confinement has improved by orders of magnitude. People all across the political spectrum – including some who have never been in solitary or known anyone who has – are now beginning to question whether this practice is a moral and ethical one.

In June 2015, US supreme court justice Anthony Kennedy called the prison system "overlooked" and "misunderstood," stating that he welcomes a case that would allow the court to review whether or not solitary confinement is cruel and unusual under the US constitution.

The evidence is overwhelming that it should be deemed as such: solitary confinement in the US is arbitrary, abused and unnecessary in many situations. It is cruel, degrading and inhumane, and is effectively a "no touch" torture. We should end the

Manning receives prize for 'sacrifice, bravery'

Chelsea Manning, the former U.S. soldier imprisoned for leaking U.S. diplomatic cables and copious evidence of war crimes, has been awarded a cash prize in recognition of her "sacrifice and bravery."

"The award recognizes the exceptional importance of the disclosures by Manning in revealing the illegal practice of torture and detention, and in increasing the public understanding of the impact of war on civilians," said a press release from Blueprint for Free Speech, which presented the award at the offices of the Thomson Reuters Foundation in London. The group also recognized John Kiriakou, a former CIA officer who revealed the illegal use of torture, and Dr. Raj Mattu, a British cardiologist who exposed unsafe conditions threatening patients' lives at state hospitals. The three winners will receive \$7,200 each.

Manning is the most famous of the three. In 2010, the former Army intelligence officer provided over 200,000 diplomatic cables to WikiLeaks, exposing that the U.S. military was handing detainees over to the Iraqi government despite the knowledge they would be tortured. Manning also leaked video showing U.S. soldiers killing at least 10 unarmed Iraqi civilians and two Reuters journalists, as well as evidence that the U.S. government's internal count of civilians killed by the war in Iraq was much higher than publicly acknowledged.

"Obviously Chelsea is incarcerated at the moment," Rosie Beaumont-Thomas, a Blueprint for Free Speech spokesperson, told teleSUR by phone from the award ceremony in London. In 2013, a U.S. military tribunal sentenced Manning to 35 years in prison.

Asked how she would receive her cash prize, Beaumont-Thomas explained that "it will be given to her chosen personal representative that looks after her while she's currently in prison."

PAGE 6, IGUANA, MAY/JUNE 2016 May/June 2016, Iguana page 7 GAINESVILLE, FLORIDA www.GainesvilleIguana.org

Remembering Father Dan Berrigan, a prophet of peace

by Amy Goodman and Denis Moynihan

This article was originally published by Democracy Now! on May 6. DN! remembers Father Berrigan through a series of great interviews with the people whose lives he touched, including a very touching interview with Jeremy Scahill, co-founder of The Intercept, on May 3. See more at www.democracynow.org/ topics/daniel berrigan.

A prophet of peace has passed. Daniel Berrigan, a Catholic Jesuit priest, a protester, a poet, a dedicated uncle and brother, died last weekend at the age of 94. His near-century on Earth was marked by compassion and love for humanity, and an unflinching commitment to justice and peace. He spent years in prison for his courageous, peaceful actions against war, living and practising the gospel that he preached. He launched movements, inspired millions, wrote beautifully and, with a wry smile, shared his love of life with family, friends and those with whom he prayed and fought for peace.

Dan's brother Philip Berrigan and several others peacefully raided a draft board in 1967 and poured their own blood on the records to signify the blood being spilt in the war. A year later, on May 17, 1968, just weeks after the assassination of Martin Luther King Jr., they and seven others famously removed draft records from the Catonsville, Maryland draft board, and set fire to them with homemade napalm, singing a hymn around the pyre until they were arrested.

"Our apologies, good friends, for the fracture of good order,



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the burning of paper instead of children, the angering of the orderlies in the front parlour of the charnel house," Dan Berrigan wrote in the statement released by the group before the action, as they knew they would be arrested. "We could not, so help us God, do otherwise."

The actions of the Catonsville Nine, as the group would come to be known, ratcheted up the intensity of anti-war actions everywhere. Some individuals had burned their draft cards before then, but after the Catonsville action, it became an iconic and increasingly common tactic to demonstrate actual and symbolic opposition to the war. "We have chosen to be powerless criminals in a time of criminal power. We have chosen to be branded as peace criminals by war criminals," he said.

Daniel Berrigan was convicted and, before turning himself in to serve his prison sentence, went underground. Despite being placed on the FBI's Most Wanted list, Berrigan popped up around the country, giving anti-war speeches. He spoke at a large rally at Cornell University, where he was the campus chaplain. Afterward, as the FBI and police closed in on him, Berrigan hid inside one of the Bread & Puppet political theatre troupe's giant puppets. Thus disguised, he exited Cornell's Barton Hall, eluding arrest. Authorities finally caught up to him on Block Island. off the coast of Rhode Island, and arrested him. A famous photo captured the moment, as a smiling Father Berrigan is shown being led, handcuffed, by two joyless FBI men who were on the island posing as bird-watchers.

"Given the fact that the American machine is not working well, either in its inner gears, or in its meshing with the world, good men must take action." he wrote in his memoir. No Bars to Manhood. "Some of them ... must be willing to go to jail."

In 1980, Berrigan, again with his brother Phil and others, broke into a General Electric missile plant in King of Prussia, Pennsylvania. They hammered on missile nose cones, damaging them beyond repair, and poured their blood on the damaged parts. Their action that day launched the Plowshares Movement, which has grown into a global movement. Plowshares actions are inspired by a line from the Old Testament, Isaiah 2:4:

"They will hammer their swords into plowshares and their spears into pruning hooks. Nation will no longer fight against nation, nor train for war anymore."

Dan Berrigan's fight for peace challenged the U.S. government, the Pentagon and his own Catholic Church's hierarchy. For that last sin, he was banished by the church from the United States. His exile included trips to Latin America and South Africa, which, far from curing him of his commitment to fight injustice, only strengthened it.

We last saw Berrigan, who we and so many others affectionately called "Father Dan," two years ago in the retirement home for elderly Jesuits, at Fordham University in the Bronx. At 93, he was frail, but his eves twinkled when we gave him his favorite food: ice cream. His devotion to ice cream and social justice earned him his own flavor of Ben & Jerry's, as well as a lifetime supply of their ice cream for him and for the Catholic Worker movement that he so loved.

Daniel J. Berrigan lived his life true to his calling, literally practicing what he preached. Rest in peace, Dan Berrigan, just as you lived.

Gainesville in solidarity with Verizon strikers

Alachua County Labor Coalition

On May 5, the Alachua County Labor Coalition joined forces with the Gainesville IWW to organize an information In both actions, we received overpicket in solidarity with 39,000 striking Verizon workers. This crucial strike's Many individuals expressed frustration outcome will affect all of us. Verizon at the power of corporations like Veis planning to outsource jobs as well as cut workers' pensions and pay, despite making \$1.8 billion dollars in profit per month.

Verizon workers from Virginia to New York have been picketing around the clock and holding rallies of several thousand workers, families and community supporters. The Alachua County Labor Coalition organized an informational picket in support of the strikers outside of the Verizon store on Archer Road in Gainesville on Friday, April 29.

A May 5 informational picket was coorganized with the Gainesville IWW. We were part of a national Day of Action in support of the Verizon strikers. The IWW made fabulous picket signs. Twelve picketers waved home-made signs and encouraged people to stop and talk with us about the strike. We handed out approximately 100 handbills to motorists and Verizon customers explaining what is at stake in this LaborNotes.org and StandUpToVeristrike. We asked passersby for their zon.com. support in signing petitions or contact-

by Paul Ortiz ing the company directly. Many motorists slowed down to yell, "Thank you for doing this!" "We're with you 100 percent!" and other positive messages.

> whelming support from the public. rizon to dominate the economy and to hold the fate of communities' hostage in the name of profits. A couple from Archer said their jobs had recently been outsourced, and that they were now unable to pay their mortgage. Several people mentioned that they had switched cell phone carriers because of the strike.

Verizon has received almost nonstop free and positive publicity from the corporate media. A good analysis of this anti-labor media coverage is found in Adam Johnson's important piece, "When 'Both Sides' Are Covered in Verizon Strike, Bosses' Side is Heard More." (Fair.org) This makes actions in support of the Verizon workers more important than ever. Please contact the Alachua County Labor Coalition if you want to get involved in building solidarity and a fairer economy!

More information on the strike and the history behind it are available at



Members of Alachua County Labor Coalition support the Verizon strike at a Verizon store in Gainesville. Photo by Jason Fults.



Did you know that the Florida School of Massage hosts a SiX Level Certification course in Traditional Thai Massage? Do you want to learn a transformational and profitable healing modality that promotes



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BodhiSangha.com



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Election preview

As some of you have seen from various candidates and their supporters who are out getting signature cards signed, the fall elections are gearing up. Although actually, since the primaries for the Nov. 8 general election are on Aug. 30, it is technically summer still. And there will be some hot races which will be decided right there in August in the Democratic Primary.

Here in Alachua County there will be three County Commissioners up for reelection, but as of now, Chuck Chestnut does not have any opposition and entry into the race doesn't close until June. The two Commissioners who do have opposition are Mike Byerly and Robert "Hutch" Hutchinson, both really great public servants doing great things, especially regarding the environment and the new plan to bring Plum Creek to the table and develop an actually useful plan for Eastside development in the Waldo Rd. corridor. Please support their campaigns.

Sheriff Sadie Darnell will have a challenge in the August primary. Zac Zadalis, a former deputy with the Alachua County Sheriff's Office, is trying to build a grassroots campaign around his back to basics and common sense approach to law enforcement, and would be a breath of fresh air. Controversy erupted after Zac had announced his run with an unfortunate domestic dispute; Sheriff Darnell blew the incident out of proportion and terminated Zac. We will have more next month, but check this out for more background: http://www.zac4sheriff.com/facts-and-opinions/.

School Board member and popular and effective Eileen Rov will have a challenger as well in the Aug. 30 balloting. Definitely a person to support and keep in office. The other School Board member up for re-election is Leanetta McNealy, and, as of print time, she does not have an opponent. She is quite good and we hope she stays on.

Again, more to come in the next issue of the Iguana on the races coming up in August.

Editors' picks: News that didn't fit

The Quiet American, by Franklin Foer

Paul Manafort made a career out of stealthily reinventing the world's nastiest tyrants as noble defenders of freedom. Getting Donald Trump elected will be a cinch.

http://www.slate.com/articles/news_and_politics/politics/2016/04/paul_ manafort_isn_t_a_gop_retread_he_s_made_a_career_of_reinventing_ tyrants.html

He's Brutalized For You, by Michael Kruse How Joseph McCarthy henchman Roy Cohn became Donald Trump's mentor.

http://www.politico.com/magazine/story/2016/04/donald-trump-roy-cohnmentor-joseph-mccarthy-213799?paginate=false

★ We Will No Longer Contribute to Our Own Oppression, by Jack Denton

Prisoners in Alabama go on strike

http://solitarywatch.com/2016/05/05/prison-labor-strike-in-alabama-wewill-no-longer-contribute-to-our-own-oppression/

Brazil Impeachment Brings to Mind Thailand's 2014 Military Coup by Gwynne Dyer

On the impeachment of President Dilma Rousseff of Brazil. http://www.commondreams.org/views/2016/05/14/brazil-impeachmentbrings-mind-thailands-2014-military-coup

Remembering human rights attorney Michael Ratner

On Wednesday, May 11, Michael Ratner of the Center for Constitutional Rights died from complications of cancer he'd been fighting. It was a battle he couldn't win, but he fought many battles and had many wins standing up for oppressed people and against injustice around the world for over 40 years.

On May 12, Democracy Now! paid tribute to his work. You can see or listen to the full episode at democracynow.org. Please take time to watch it and reflect on this dynamo for justice.

Following is from local Veterans for Peace President Scott Camil, on his connection to Michael Ratner:

In 1972 I was a Regional Coordinator with Vietnam Veterans Against the War. Eight of us were indicted by a Federal Grand Jury for Conspiracy to disrupt the 1972 Republican Convention. The case became known as the trial of the Gainesville 8.

None of us knew anything about conspiracy laws or how the federal government had been using grand juries to crush activists for Peace and Justice. Out of nowhere, lawyers came to our aid. The majority came from The Center for Constitutional Rights. We had never heard of them and we had no money.

It turned out that they monitored the abuse of the grand jury system and worked to nullify this abuse. We gladly accepted their help. They came to Gainesville to help and worked out of Larry Turner's office. Larry was my friend and lawyer and was already working to help us. Two lawyers also came from The National Lawyers Guild in Texas.

office of The Center for Constitutional rights. Michael Ratner was one of the lawyers who met with us in New York. He was a fairly new

lawyer with the Center and was working on the Attica case. Michael was not part of the team that worked in Gainesville but he helped do research from New York. He was young, enthusiastic, and dedicated to protecting people whose rights were being

violated. Meeting Michael and the other lawyers gave us hope and confidence.

I am very thankful to those like Michael who stood up for peace and justice, and fought to protect us from the violations poured on us by our government. We need lawyers who put the fight for justice above making money, who sacrifice their time and energy to make this a better world.

Presente Michael Ratner.

Former Center for Constitutional Rights staff attorney Andrea Costello had this to say about Michael:

"His tireless commitment and keen political insights among the leadership of the CCR and in the progressive legal community will be very missed. Michael provided an example to learn from of what it mean to dedicate your life in service to people's struggles for justice and human rights. It was an honor for me to have been a part of CCR under his leadership."





Sunday **Domingo**

Monday Lunes

Tuesday Martes

Wednesday Miercoles

Thursday Jueves

Friday Saturday Viernes



Radio Notes: Find schedules for WUFT, WGOT, and Grow Radio, our local non-corporate stations, at but working to be full-time in the near future.

On the music side of things, those on the east side or with antennas might appreciate the music on Jacksonville's public radio station at 89.9 FM, ranging from acoustic to electronic, jazz and blues, in an eclectic and pleasant mix in the evenings and night. LISTEN TO AND SUPPORT COMMUNITY RADIO!

For more events, event details, and irregularly updated

22 Yogatree yoga + poetry, CMC, 4th Sundays, 11:30 am; \$6-12 sliding scale.

Jesse Smith Blues & BBQ Get Down, 117 NW 16th Ave, 2 pm.

Author Amy Stewart, dntn library (401 E Univ Ave), 2:30 pm.

Green Party meets, 1112 NW 10th Ave; info: 352-871-1995, alachuagreens@gmail.com.

Stand By Our Plan Picnic/Rally north of Hawthorne, 3–6 pm - see pg 4.

Follow the Sun Festival concludes at 2 venues in Cedar Key: great lineup of No Fla & out-of-state performers - see followthesunfest.com & pg 24.



Yoga for Others, CMC.

11 am. Author Theodore Josiha Haig,

downtown library, 2 pm. Women's Movie Night, 1st Sun-

days, Pride Center (3131 NW 13th St), 7 pm.

If you appreciate this calendar. please consider supporting the Ig with a donation &/or subscription PO Box 14712, Gainesville FL 32604.

19 Sunday Assembly, SFC (530 W. Univ Ave), 3 pm see sagainesville.weebly.com.

Green Party meets: see 5/22.

Kanapaha Botanical Gardens offers free admission to fathers of all ages: see kanapaha.org

> FATHER'S DAY JUNETEENTH

www.'s wuft.org, wgot.org, & growradio.org respectively. WGOT is a part-time over-the-air broadcast More info on local independent radio on pp 18-19.

calendar entries, see www.gainesvilleiguana.org/calendar.

The Sea Between Us, documentary on Middle East mentary on Middle East refugees in Lesvos, Greece; Civic Media Center, (433 S. Main St), 7 pm; \$3-5 requested.



The Mad World of Donald *Trump*, CMC documentary,

> Keep up with the CMC at www.civicmediacenter.org for events created after this calendar was printed, and into the future.

> > MEMORIAL DAY

CMC documentary title tba, CMC, 7 pm.

Gvl Citizens for Active Transportation meets at CIED (530 E. Univ Ave) 1st & 3rd Mondays, 7 pm.

Please support Citizens Co-op, a community resource. Shop Co-op first & keep your \$\$\$ local!

2 CMC documentary title tba. **O** CMC, 7 pm. Interfaith Alliance for Immigrant

Justice meets, Mennonite Church (1236 NW 18th Ave), 6 pm.

1967: Thurgood Marshall nominated 1st black Supreme Court justice.

20 CMC docum CMC documentary title tba,

Gvl Food Security Group meets 3rd Mondays, Quaker Meeting House (708 NW 38th St), 7–9 pm.

GCAT meets, 7 pm; see 6/6.

FULL MOON SUMMER SOLSTICE

1 7 County Farmers' SOLeducation eco-Market on N 441 by Hwy Patrol Tues/ Thurs/Sat, CMC, Wednesdays, 3 pm. 8 am-noon

School Board meets 1st & 3rd Tuesdays, 620 E Univ Ave, 6 pm: see sbac.edu

Anti-war signholding - 1st/ 3rd Tues, Archer Rd & 34th St 2nd/4th Tues, Univ Ave & 13th St; 4:30-6 pm.

Zumba, Bo Diddley Plaza (111 E. Univ Ave), 6–7 pm, free.

PFLAG meets, United Church (1624 NW 5th Ave), 7 pm - see pg 16.

↑ Alachua County **Commission** meets, 2nd & 4th Tues, 9 am & 5 pm, County Admin Bldg; citizens comment, 9:30 & 5:30

Medicare for All presentation by Dr. Chad Hood, sponsored by Alachua County Labor Coa lition & inviting Bernie Sanders campaign workers, Mennonite Church (1236 NW 18th Ave), 6 pm, free.

Firefighters for 9/11 Truth film & Richard Gage talk, downtown library, 6:30 pm.

31 County Commission meets - see 5/24.

1819: Walt Whitman born.

Springs Academy class on springs chemistry, North Florida Springs Environmental Center (99 NW 1st Ave, High Springs), 1 pm, \$5 - see floridaspringsinstitute.org.

School Board - see 5/17. 1965: US Supreme Court legalizes contraception for

married couples. County 14 Commission

meets - see 5/24.



IGUANA Deadline for July-Aug issue is June 20th; write gainesvilleiguana@cox.net or call 378-5655 with events, updates, advertisements & info.

School Board - see 5/17 PFLAG meets - see 5/24

5: Byrds release
Mr. Tambourine Man. 1965: Byrds release

agriculture program at Free confidential walk-in HIV testing at Alachua County Health Dept, 224 SE 24th St, 9 am-3 pm M-F; & at Pride Ctr, 3131 NW

Thurs; info: 334-7961. **Downtown Farmers' Market** every Wed, Bo Diddley Plaza,

Edible Plant Project, 2nd Weds. Move to Amend meets weekly, Pride Ctr (3131 NW 13th St), 6pm Humanists, UUFG, 6:30 pm.

13th St, 4-6 pm on 1st & 3rd

4-7 pm;

International movies, Emmanue Mennonite Church, Weds, 7 pm.

25 Will Work for Living Wage, ACLC (901 W. 8th Ave), 5–6 pm.

Why Not Home film at The Wooly *20 N. Main St), 6:30 pm, \$12.

Green Drinks/ June I Green Drinks/ meets, Market St Pub (112 SW 2n Ave), 1st Wednesdays, 5:30 pm, \$10 suggested donation.

Sign-making for Rick Scott repro health protest 6/3, Wild Iris Books (22 SE 5th Ave), 6 pm.

Vets for Peace meet, 7 pm: call 352-375-2563 for directions.

The Toxic Avenger opens at Hipp (25 SE 2nd Pl), 7 pm.

Gvl Socialists reading group, CMC, 7 pm.

8 Citizens' Climate Lobby meets, Vine Bread & Pasta (627 N. Main St), 6:30 pm.

Just Health Care meets, ACLC (Suite A, 901 NW 8th Ave), 2nd Tuesdays, 7 pm.

Democratic Executive Committee meets, County Commission meeting room, 7 pm.

There will doubtless be events scheduled that aren't on this calendar at press time: check various websites and listings, and support events in our wonderfully active community.

1950: House UnAmerican **Activities Committee** accuses Pete Seeger, Lena Horne Leonard Bernstein, Aaron Copland

Artie Shaw, others of Communism

19 Jazz Lunch at Bo Diddley Downtown Plaza (111 E. Univ Ave) each Tues & Thurs through June, 11 am-1 pm, free. CMC Volunteers meet every Thursday, 5:30 pm.

Acoustic Blues weekly open mike Cymplify, 5402 NW 8th Ave, 6 pm "Scribes of the Sunshine State" 4 Florida authors, Matheson Museum (513 E Univ Av), 6 pm, free

Blues Creek Conservation on Gvl City Comm. agenda, 6 pm. SS.J Sierra Club meets, UUFG (4225 NW 34th St), 7:30 pm.

Open Poetry weekly, CMC, 8 pn Chuck Regan at High Dive.

26 Nat'l Bike Month Awards
Bo Diddley Plaza, 10:30 am-1:30 pm.

CMC Volunteers, 5:30 pm.

S-Connection Ribbon-Cutting: acrobatic/dance performance/ teaching program 1st anniversary celebration, 250 SE 10th Ave, 5:45 pm, free; see pg 19.

Walter Parks (Richie Havens guitarist) at Thomas Ctr (302 NE 6th Ave), 6 pm, \$18 adv, \$20 door Open Poetry, CMC, 8 pm.

↑ CMC Volunteers, 5:30 pm. Open Poetry. CMC, 8 pm.

HURRICANE SEASON OPENS / 1904: Johnny Weismuller born.

CMC Volunteers, 5:30 pm. Open Poetry, CMC, 8 pm.

1891: Cole Porter born.

Volunteers & Poets at CMC, usual times.



Stonewall Democrats. 901 NW 8th Ave, 3rd Thursdays, 6 pm.

1963: Jr Lt Valentina Tereshkova becomes 1st woman in space. BLOOMSDAY

"Florida's Endangered Orange" - Dr. F. Wm. Zettler on history & future of Fla citrus: Matheson Museum (513 E. Univ Ave), 6 pm, free.

East Gvl Farmers' Market, Health Dept (224 SE 2nd Ave) 10 am-2 pm through Oct.

Hot Club Deville plays gypsy jazz at Free Fridays concert, dntn plaza, 8 pm. Girls Rock Camp benefit/tribute show

Loosey's (120 SW 1st Ave).

↑ Critical Mass bike ride, meets at Freewheel Project, 6 pm.

see pg 6.

G'ville Downtown Artwalk 7-10 pm: see pg 16.

Follow the Sun Festival, night one: St Augustine Amphitheater - see pg 24. Gay Movie Night last Fridays,

Pride Center, 7:30 pm, \$2. Crosby, Stills, Nash & Young tribute by Other Voices, BD Plaza, 8 pm, free

Pink Wash, local bands, CMC, 9 pm.

Rally/Speakout against Rick Scott's health policies hosted by Nat'l Women's Liberation, corner of Main St & Univ Ave, 5-6:30 pm - then Cara Jennings speaks on reproductive justice; live music; more: The Wooly (20 N. Main St), 7–10 pm, \$5-15 (no one turned away for lack of \$); followed by dance party w/ DJ Dewey Decimal, 10 pm-2 am; see pg 19.

Little Jake Mitchell & the Soul Searchers set the downtown plaza dancin'for Free Fridays series, 8 pm.

Naps Show, live music at CMC, 9 pm see civicmedia.org for details.

10 Wester Joseph's Stereo Vudu puts spell on Free Fridays Downtown Concert series: Bo Diddley Plaza (111 E. Univ Ave), 8 pm.

Books for Prisoners benefit show, CMC, 9 pm. Oueer as Faust IX - Queer

Theater for the Weird Community, The Clubhouse (Tallahassee), 7 pm (also 6/18, 23, 24, 25 - see pg 2). Fast Lane rocks Free Friday concert, Bo Diddley Plaza, 8 pm; see pg 11.

> Whether here or anywhere: please support live music!

24 I-75 Corridor Task Force meets, Williston Crossing RV Resort Clubhouse (410 NE 5th St, Williston), 9am-4:30pm; see i75relief.com.

De Lions of Jah reggaefy Free Friday concert, Bo Diddley Plaza, 8 pm.

Gvl Art Mart, South Main Arts (SOMA; 601 S. Main St) 10 am-4 pm.

Sabado

The Spare Bones play Bo Diddley Plaza Live concert, 6–10 pm, free.

"War Is A Lie" talk by author David Swanson, sponsored by Vets for Peace UUFG (4225 NW 34th St), 7 pm, free; see pg 6.

The Brainwashing of My Dad, Cyclops Cinema (former Video Rodeo, 10 E. Univ Ave), 5/20–22, 23–26; see cyclopscinema.com for days, times.

As Is CD Release Party & others. Boca Fiesta Backyard, 10 pm - good place to enjoy the ...

FULL MOON

O Interfaith Dialog, Emmanuel Mennonite Church (1236 NW 18th Ave), 10 am.

In the Company of Strangers book release party, CMC, 2 pm.

Follow the Sun Festival comes to Gvl: free show, Boca Backyard, 3-6 pm; other venues in evening; pg 24.

The Legendary JC's Dance Party - Motown music at Boltin Ctr (516 NE 2nd Ave), 6:30 pm, \$15 (couples \$25; kids 12 & under free). Veg For Life vegan potluck, UUFG.

1st Saturdays, \$2+veg dish, 6:30 pm. Jane Medved art exhibit reception,

Pride Ctr (3131 NW 13th St), 7 pm. Nancy Luca & Band play at Chiappini's in Melrose, 7:30 pm.

Interfaith Dialog, Emmanuel Mennonite Church, 10 am.

Author Lisa Unger, downtown library (401 E Univ Ave), 2:30pm.

Save the Santa Fe & New Rivers fundraiser at Chiappini's in Melrose, 10 am-midnight.

18 Gvl Vintage Pop-up market & bazaar, Poole Bldg (720 SE 2nd St), 9:30 am-4 pm. (For vendor info, contact Michelle, 925-222-1671.

Interfaith Dialog - see 5/28.

Plant & Seed Swap, Highlands Presb Church (1001 NE 16th Ave), noon.

Juneteenth Celebration, Cone Park Library (2841 E Univ Ave), 4 pm.

1983: Sally Ride becomes 1st US woman in space.

1962: US Supreme Court ends mandatory government prayer in public schools.



Peace Poetry contest chooses student winners

Veterans for Peace held their seventh ems submitted from all K-12 schools in front of 150 guests and received a gift cerannual Peace Poetry contest reading/re- Alachua County, and 32 winners were tificate to a local bookstore and a book, ception on May 14. There were 266 po- chosen. The students read their poems in which included all of the winning poems.

There are no new developments in the case of the shooting of 16-year-old Robert Dentmond by police in March. Tyandra Mosley, a classmate of Dentmond, read this poem at the poetry contest. She is a senior at Gainesville High.

For Robert

Woke up this morning like every other day,

I turned on my phone to find dismay.

Social media on its R.I.P. rants again, who I thought would be causing this in the morning?

It was my fellow classmate.

The video I watched of bullets pouring into a boy who has serious issues. Every bullet went into his tissue.

He was only 16.

Second period first semester is where I met him. He was a troubled boy who had lost his way.

His pretty eyes had far more to say.

There could have been an intervention before fire let loose but it of course it was all in the line of duty.

What a way to start my day to cry.

I feel for his family.

Where were these people before the R.I.P.'s or police brutality in the streets of Gainesville? White on black crime?

Well I hate to tell you he was Mexican.

Rest in Peace the boy I only knew a semester.

Whose eyes festered on me when we had new seats and I sat by him.

He took care of my phone when I left it alone. He was kind but his demons weren't.

Robert needed help.

Help that his girlfriend could not imagine.

I'll remember the blasting of music and the "nahh" sarcasm.

The news will be on my timeline all day. What will happen next Monday?

The could've, should've, would've run through my mind. It was only a matter of time before his past came to his present.

Where did his soul truly go? He lived the life of sin I thought you should know.

The life of the streets is as real as denied depression. This was on my mind but

What was his confession?





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Veterans for Peace members believe that peace-making and hope for a peaceful world begin in our community, our homes and our schools. They invited students to participate in the Peace Poetry contest because a peaceful possibility lies in vounger generations who will be leading, transforming and inspiring tomorrow's world.

Veterans for Peace also awarded three \$500 scholarships to local students -Mariana Castro, Guerbrea Fort, and Doug Bernal — entering or attending college who have demonstrated leadership in peace and social justice causes.

Mariana Castro is a neurobiological science major at the University of Florida and a transfer student from Santa Fe College. She is a student leader of CHISPAS and the Gators Dream Forward program, which aims to build a community for undocumented students at UF. Mariana was the lead organizer for this year's "Swipe Left on Wendy's Campaign" which brought over 50 agricultural laborers from the Coalition of Immokalee Workers to Gainesville to march in solidarity with students in support of farm worker rights. She is also fundraising director for a new scholarship program for undocumented and underrepresented students at UF.

Guerbrea Fort is an Honors Program graduate at Santa Fe College. She is working on her Bachelor's of Science degree in Public Relations at UF. She works as a mentor for girls ages 6-8, teaching them the values of peace as well as assertiveness and speaking up for their peers. She served as Student Activities director at Buchholz High, and was the leader of Santa Fe College's 2015 Relay for Life team that raised funds to honor and support cancer survivors. She plans to attend law school and work on behalf of social justice and educational equity.

Doug Bernal is a student at Santa Fe College and a military veteran of the war in Iraq. He plans to enroll in the UF Teach Program with a goal of becoming a public school science teacher. He is the membership chair for the local Sierra Club, and he serves on the organization's executive committee. He is active with the Alachua County Labor Coalition on living wage issues and he has marched on behalf of the Fight for \$15 campaign. Doug is an active member of Veterans for Peace.

The Mourning Glories, a four-piece oldtime/Irish-trad/ghostly-gospel/folk-grass string band from Gainesville, performed for the event.

Peace A poem by Kalia Bernis

Grade 8, Queen of Peace Catholic Academy, High Honors

They can paint a picture of the past and the present, and they know what happened and what is happening. They cry softly. Help me.

They see no hatred, but peace in the opponent's eyes, for they hear each other's silent cries. They whisper in despair. Help me.

The children at home not knowing what is going on, and wives praying for peace in their hearts, and to see loved ones returning safely. They sit quietly. Help me.

When or if they come home, faith is almost gone; but when they see those familiar faces, love and peace and hope is not in vain. They weep loudly. Help me.

However, returning home finds them lost in a world, a world of confusion and of war. Physically they are with you, but mentally they are distant. They say nothing. Help me.

When they do not return... The families cry out loud. Come back to me.

Is it worse for one to return when peace is finally won, and not to be able to reach out to anyone. Or is it better for the flag to be delivered to the family left behind.

After the pain is gone, which it never is, they move on. Time is suppose to be the healer of all pain, but families with flags would beg to differ. They think of a world with love and hope.

And they wish for a world with one thing, one thing we all desire at some point,

PEACE



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TRANS, from p. 1

using throughout the year with permission from our principal. John Kerley.

My name is Nich Rardin and I attend Vanguard High School While this policy does not affect me directly, it does affect my community, the LGBTQ+ community. The passing of this policy upset not only members of the transgendered community but its allies as well. I felt that something needed to change, rapidly. Aware that there is a defined strength in numbers, I needed a plan of action. So, within 24 hours of the policy being passed with a 4 to 1 vote, I began to organize what would unknowingly grow into a protest.

This protest was the result of a large-scale collaboration between roughly 60 students, many of whom attend Vanguard, along with students of various Marion County high schools. Over the 3 days preceding the actual demonstration, I unintentionally became the spokesperson and representative of the protest.

We faced a lot of challenges while organizing the protest, mainly



PFLAG Gainesville serves the community through service, education, and advocacy in an effort to build a better future for youth and adults through a partnership of parents, allies, and LGBTQ+ people.

Visit us at www.pflaggainesville.org or find us on Facebook!

When: 3rd Tuesday each month at 7 p.m.

Where: 1625 NW 5th Ave. Gainesville, FL 32603.



from the school itself. The resistance came from a fear that we would have a walk out during 6th period, at 1:50 pm, which was the original plan. We realized this would be seen as an on-campus disturbance, and decided against it. Yet, we still faced unnecessary and completely fabricated concerns.

One student in opposition to our movement began spreading rumors of a school shooting, with the sole purpose of deterring the entire protest. Sparking suspicion and fear, this rumor understandably resulted in a smaller outcome of students who were willing to participate than those who initially committed.

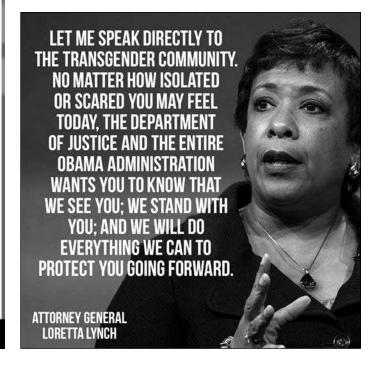
I believed that it was a necessity to have this peaceful protest publicized and seen by as many people as we could reach. I contacted multiple news outlets and newspapers to come out and cover the story.

Clad in homemade "Trans Lives Matter" t-shirts, colored blue and pink to represent the genders, the band of us marched in front of Vanguard waving posters and banners, encouraging observers to show support. After the school carline had died down we walked half a mile to a major highway (441) and protested until 6 pm.

The goal of this was not to reverse the School Board's decision, as that would be an unrealistic one, but to bring attention to those who had been silenced, and to give them a voice. We wanted to show how many people were opposed to the decision of the school board, and that the majority is *not, * in fact, supportive of it.

This policy is not about protection- it's about control and fear of the unknown.

EDITORS' NOTE: At press time, the Marion County School Board dug in its heels and said the transgender bathroom ban will continue, despite the Obama administration's warning to all school districts that such discriminatory policies could result in a loss of federal funding and/or a lawsuit. Meanwhile. Alachua County schools are already in compliance with Obama's directive and include gender identity in the district's nondiscrimination policy.



MAYOR. from p. 1

trouble getting to where you need to be, regardless the time of day. Your Gainesville is the farthest thing from perfect....

Gainesville started as a racially and economically segregated town, a legacy of, at first, a slave community and later, a community living under the yolk of Jim Crow laws that forced inequity upon all of our residents. These racist policies became woven into the institutional fabric of our city. The legal basis for this inequity began to get dismantled with the civil rights rulings and legislation of the 1950s and 1960s, but de facto segregation endured. And while cities, including our own, have been slowly peeling away the institutional imperatives and policies that have not only created, but defended our inequity, the foundation of exclusion, hatched in our original sin, still exists. We are far from more perfect.

This is the reality of the city that I love, that we all love. And when something we love is sick, we have a responsibility to bring it back to health. This is our collective opportunity. We can heal our city and restore, nay create for the first time, equity in Gainesville. We, together, can create a more perfect city....

Make no mistake. This will not be an easy lift, and the path to success will be littered with the landmines of cynicism, doubt, timidity and recreational oppositionialism. But we will not be deterred. We will start by working together on developing the fairgrounds sight with the same enthusiasm and creativity we marshalled towards Innovation Square. We will the use the momentum built from that collaboration to make a reality a 21st century economic model that will include opportunity for all and the exclusion of none....

In order to become the preeminent city in the nation, we will

alism coursing through the veins of our residents, Gainesville stands ready to answer the call! My belief in what our city can achieve is of the first magnitude. I have the highest expectations of our city leaders, staff and our residents. And I expect all of you to hold me to the highest standards of excellence. It is only when we collectively agree that we are all willing to do the hard work necessary to create a more perfect city that we can achieve what no other community, not ours, not any, has achieved: Preeminence; being better than all of the rest. So I call you to stand with me with a full appreciation of our past and a resolute view of our future, committed to achieving what has never been done, committed to the more perfect Gainesville.

mental health and effects of poverty....

To see the entire swearing in ceremony, as well as Poe's and Adrian Hayes-Santos's full speech, go to: https://www.youtube.com/ results?search_query=%27lauran+poe%27+gainesville

need to do more than fill potholes, cut the grass and keep the

power on. We will need to become a more perfect police depart-

ment, evolving our interactions with the community to reflect a

new understanding of how to best help our residents and keep

them out of trouble. Our jails can no longer be our mental health

treatment centers, drug treatment facilities or homeless shelters.

We need to rewrite our policies and retrain our officers to be

more sensitive towards differences of race, circumstances of

And in order to accomplish all of this, we need come together

as a community.... So whether it be a vibrant arts and cultural

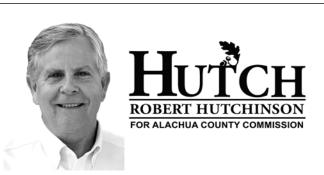
community, a vibrant entrepreneurial ecosystem, safe and lively

neighborhoods, a cutting-edge government and people-centered

utility, an unprecedented collaboration between public and pri-

vate, unified drive for preeminence by university, college, school

board and city, or the emergence of the collective exception-

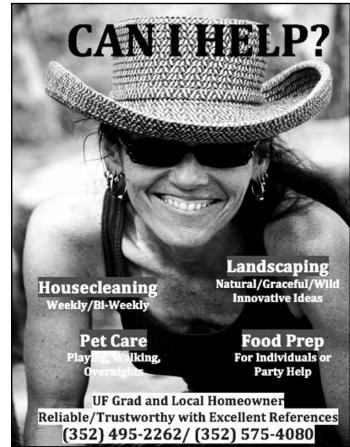


Progressive leadership on the environmental, social, and economic issues of our time

"The election on August 30th will determine if Alachua County values our water supplies and wildlife corridors, whether we are committed to reducing the number of people incarcerated due to mental health and substance use issues. and whether we will continue on the path towards economic justice."

www.ReElectHutch.com

Political ad paid for and approved by Robert "Hutch" Hutchinson, Democrat for Alachua County Commission - District 3



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GROWRADIO.org

programming schedule

Grow Radio is a listener-supported. Gainesville-based Internet radio station that provides community members an opportunity to create and manage engaging, educational, informative, locally-generated programming to promote fine, musical and visual arts and humanities for the enrichment of the Gainesville community.

Grow Radio is changing its format, moving from live-streaming, freeform programming to a podcast-only format.

The following schedule is subject to change, and not all programs are broadcast each week. Check growradio.org for updates.

Sun 5 pm Joe and Craig Show

Mon 5 pm Street Nuts

7 pm Malum

8 pm The Sum of Your Life

Tue 10 am The Serene City

4 pm Copyright Issue

6 am Your Used To Be

8 pm Lost Sharks

Wed 12 am Pyramid Society 64

9 am Sax and Violins

1 pm The 2nd Ave. Shuffle

3 pm The Quiet City

5 pm An Average Day

9 pm The Otherness

Thu 12 pm Things Be Blowin'

2 pm The Breakup Song 4 pm Hope & Anchor

6 pm The Kitchen Sink

8 pm florida rules

10 pm Eagle Death

Fri 3 pm Ecstasy To Frenzy 5 pm Artichokeification

7 pm Jazzville

9 pm Bag of Tricks

Sat 3 pm Brazilian Commando

7 pm Planet of Sound

9 pm Reality Bites

PRNATIVE RADIO DEALS on Multi-Packs

Two CDs - \$24, two mp3s - \$8, two transcripts - \$8, two pdfs - \$8

alternativeradio.org/products/frat004girh001)

Thomas Frank – Hey Liberal, Listen Up + Henry Giroux – The Human Cost of Neoliberalism

Climate Activist Two-Pack (http://www. alternativeradio.org/products/parc002mckb007)

Bill McKibben - Breaking Away from Fossil Fuels + Christian Parenti – Climate

Authoritarian Regime Two-Pack (http:// www.alternativeradio.org/products/ khor005-hasn001)

Rami Khouri - Arab Jails & American Jets + Nader Hashemi - The Broken Politics of the Middle East

Whistleblowing Two-Pack (http://www. alternativeradio.org/products/kirj001-

John Kiriakou - The War on Whistleblowers + Ray McGovern – Whistleblowers

Our latest programs rank among our best ever. Call to order or click and buy.

Vandana Shiva – We Are All Seeds (http:// www.alternativeradio.org/products/

Noam Chomsky - Toward a Better Society (http://www.alternativeradio.org/products/ chon250)

Thomas Frank - Listen Up Liberal (http:// www.alternativeradio.org/products/ frat001)

Limousine Liberal Two-Pack (http://www. Bill McKibben - Breaking Free from Fossil Fuels (http://www.alternativeradio. org/products/mckb007)

> Rami Khouri – Arab Jails & American Jets (http://www.alternativeradio.org/products/

> John Kiriakou – The War on Whistleblowers (http://www.alternativeradio.org/products/

> Nader Hashemi - The Broken Politics of the Middle East (http://www.alternativeradio. org/products/hasn001)

Purchase any one of the following books from David's recommended summer reading list and receive a free copy of Katha Pollitt's best selling book PRO: Reclaiming Abortion Rights (http://www. alternativeradio.org/products/polk001-1) while supplies last.

Elizabeth Kolbert - The Sixth Extinction (http://www.alternativeradio.org/products/ book kole001)

Howard Zinn - A People's History of the United States (deluxe edition) (http:// www.alternativeradio.org/products/book-

Noam Chomsky – What Kind of Creatures Are We? (http://www.alternativeradio.org/ products/book-chon014)

Angela Davis - Freedom is a Constant Struggle (http://www.alternativeradio.org/ products/book daya001)

www.alternativeradio.org



WGOT-LP 94.7 FM

Gainesville's Progressive Community Radio Station WGOT is on the air

Check out wgot.org for upcoming events and a detailed schedule.

94.7 is a Low Power FM station with a transmitter at NW 39th Ave and I-75, so best reception is within 5 miles, but many people are able to pick up the station in their car.

Questions? Comments? E-mail us at info@wgot.org



Democracy NOW! airs Mon.-Fri. 1 p.m. and 8 p.m.

Support WGOT, Gainesville's community radio station

Community radio is a vital local media affiliation with the Pacifica Radio Netlifeline in many communities. Gainesville is no exception.

WGOT-LP began broadcasting on 94.7FM in January of 2008 as a broadcast media service of the Civic Media Center and continues to provide a cornucopia of local music, news, and public affairs programming to the Gainesville community. This programming is augmented by regional and national programs via the Pacifica Radio Network.

Now, WGOT-LP stands at a crossroads: we can continue to keep our humble operation in its current configuration as a shared station with two local churches, or expand to our own frequency at 100.1FM. To do this, we need YOUR help, both financial and otherwise.

Finances are the key, with funds to cover our performance rights (royalty) licenses as well as our annual dues to continue our

work, which brings you programs like Democracy Now! with Amy Goodman.

No donation for YOUR community radio station is too big or too small. By making our goal, we not only will be able to obtain the equipment that will allow us to broadcast from a dedicated spot on the dial from a physical studio space, but also regain our online streaming signal, which we lost last fall because of financial and legal complications.

WGOT is on the cusp of HUGE potential growth. Follow us on Facebook for even further updates. Help be a part of it. Financial help, of course, is needed, but also volunteer di's, schedulers and people to help staff events. Just recently we co-sponsored a concert at the Bo Diddley plaza downtown, a new relationship we are very excited about. If you have ideas, go to wgot.

Raise your voice! Because Rick Scott

is still an asshole

S-Connection to

hold ribbon cutting

A ribbon-cutting ceremony will be

held at S-Connection Aerial Arts on

May 26 at 5:45 pm to celebrate their

one-year anniversary. S-Connection

specializes in circus arts, Brazilian

dance and music styles, extreme

outdoor sports, and cultural tours

in Brazil, and offers classes in a

variety of circus and dance skills

including silks, trapeze lyra, partner

balancing, hula hooping, pole, aerial

conditioning, aerial yoga, ballet, hip

hop, West African dance, and Samba

The free event will include light re-

freshments as well as a short acrobat-

ic presentation. S-Connection is at

250 SE 10th Ave. in Gainesville.

Rally and Speak Out against Rick Scott's Policies

Hosted by National Women's Liberation at Main & University

Saturday, June 3

5-6:30 pm Rally for abortion rights

Event at the Wooly to benefit Reproductive Justice. \$5-\$15 sliding scale - no one turned away for lack of \$.

7-10pm **Speaker Cara Jennings**

- Live Music by The Ones to Blame, QTheSound and more TBA
- Food Venders (Humble Pie)
- Silent Auction, Raffle (including a chance to win a coffee with Cara!)

10pm-2am **Dance Party**

with DJ Dewey Decimal - spinning hip hop, salsa, merengue, reggaeton and top 40 dance hits.

Funds raised will benefit Southern Birth Justice Network http://www. southernbirthjustice.org/circle-of-mamas. html and Bread and Roses Women's Health Center http://www.breadroses.com/

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Check civicmediacenter.org for details, additional events

Civic Media Center

Grassroots support keeps it going

The Civic Media Center is a community-based non--profit organization that serves

as a resource for progressive grassroots activism in Alachua County and North

Central Florida. It's an alternative library, reading room and infoshop that carries over

15,000 publications by independent, non-corporate media, and holds regular events

for the public. Please support the CMC in whatever way you can: volunteering,

memberships, donations, ideas, and attendance at events.

Every Thu Weekly Poetry Jam, 8 pm

Yogatree, 12 pm

Sun 6/5 Yoga For Others, 11 am

Every Thu Weekly Volunteer Meeting, 5:30 pm

Mon 5/16 Gainesville Respite Center Film, 7 pm

Wed 5/18 Kid Dead/Undiscover Hip Hop Show, 9 pm

Live Music: Naps Show, 9 pm

Fri 6/10 Books For Prisoners Benefit Show, 9 pm

Movie Monday: The Sea Between Us, 7 pm

Kimberly Mullins Book Release Party, 7 pm

The Mad World of Donald Trump, 7 pm

Live Music: Pink Wash and local bands, 9 pm



Sun 5/22

Fri 5/27

Sat 5/28

Mon 5/30

Fri 6/3

▲ 433 S. Main Street • 373-0010

Park just to the south at SE 5th Ave, (see sign), or after 7 pm at the courthouse (just north of 4th Ave), or GRU (2 blocks east of CMC).

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History and the people who make it: Genevieve Payne Benson

Transcript edited by Pierce Butler.

This is the 35th in a series of transcript excerpts from the Samuel Proctor Oral History Program collection at the University of Florida.

Genevieve Payne Benson [B] and Alvester Duckworth [D] were interviewed by Ryan Morini [M] in 2012.

M: What was your date of birth?

B: December 22, 1927 [in] Naciemento Coahuila, Mexico. I was born at home. My mother had twelve children and never had a doctor. Tia Panchita was the midwife, the señora partera. My daddy's aunt. She delivered the whole Naciemento.

My grandfather was named Isaac Gardner and he and two brothers escaped from slavery from Georgia. They came to Florida. Then they escaped to Texas and in Lockhart, Texas, they put 'em in jail.

One day, they told 'em, "Boys, y'all better enjoy your last meal because we got in touch with your master. They'll be here in the mornin' to pick y'all up." [Laughter]

They didn't have no appetite. They started working, digging with their bare hand, tryin' to dig their way out. They run up on a little piece of iron. They take turns, worked all night. Finally almost daylight time, it was big enough for they could escape, one at a time [Laughter].

They sneak through that hole and they began to run. They were chasing them with hounds and they run 'til they got to a river, don't know 'bout the name of the river. They jumped, one of them almost drowned. But they pulled him out and escaped, and they cross over into Mexico.

They were hungry and barefooted. They didn't hurt no one. They would go to the house, ask them for something to eat. Meat peddlers, they would rob them, but they didn't kill no one, all they wanted freedom.

Finally they got to Mexico. Some of the Mexicans were scared of them, they never seen Black folks before [Laughter]

Nacimiento the little village where the Black people was, that's where they went. They didn't know no one, but they was free. They were free [Laughter].

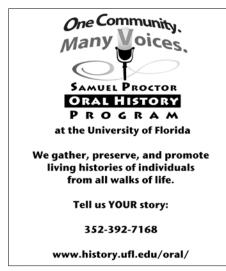
D: Nacimiento de los ...?

B: Con aguila de los Negros, because Black people lived there. They started working out in the field. He met my

grandmother over there. She was from Little Rock, Arkansas. Her folks had escaped to Mexico, freedom. My grandmother's name was Susie, but they was nothing but a little shack! Dirt floor called her by her slavery name "Sookie." They had a bunch of children. They got along good with the Mexicans and the Indians, the Kickapoo Indians. They went back and forth.

Then [my mother] growed up to be a teenage and she met my father, John Payne.

My father, his father had gotten into some trouble, and he had to go live with his uncle Bob. His uncle Bob was mean to



him and took him out on the ranch and put him to work. Never send him to school. His daddy was name Plenty Payne had got in trouble, he brought the boss man saddle in town and sold it. Quite naturally that will send him to penitentiary and my daddy never did see his daddy anymore.

My grandmother, she was a widow, and she met this man by name of Jim July and she remarried again. My daddy never been in a school house in his life. Jim July would work him [Laughter] just like a slave, but he was nice to him. He'd get up, go to work with his stepfather and work all day long, but he never seen a penny.

One Christmas, his aunt Chrissy, aunt Penny, oh I don't know it was 'bout eight aunt he had on his daddy side, Chrissy said "do you want to go a place they call Nacimiento, freedom? We're going there to spend Christmas, but we coming back."

They took him to Mexico that Christmas, and he seen all those Mexicans and these black people out there dancin' he said "oh

this is a free country. I ain't goin' back." [Laughter] He told 'em, "You see this land, I'm building this little house." It and all that. He got to workin' out in the field, and that's the way he growed up. Then he met my mother.

My mother name was Maurice Payne. They were real strict, they didn't want them to have no boyfriend in them days. They would slip out and see each other and talk and all that. Finally they decided, they would get married. Mama was scared, she didn't wanna tell her daddy! [Laughter] Oh lord, that old man got mad! Finally they did, they got married. Oh they had the children [Laughter].

When Revolution broke out, Pancho Villa was such a big crook my daddy was afraid of him. He would rob people, kill them, take their land, he and all his soldiers. He wanted my daddy to be on his side. My daddy said, no, no. Carranza broke this, he was against Pancho Villa. Finally my daddy left with Pancho, with Carranza and some more men.

My daddy said he wasn't used to all that killing and robbing. What Pancho Villa did he send them pick up they family, all the men that didn't wanna join him. Came and got my mother and her four children. some more black families, and Mexican, and my grandmother, she went along with

They was gonna put 'em on an island, La Siglas a Maria. My mother barely know how to read and she wrote the—what they call it? The Council of United States.

M: Congress?

B: Yes, the Congress. The council we say it in Spanish, we never said it in English! She wrote a letter and this white man went in there, and she gave him that letter. That man put that letter in his shoes and mailed it and that's the way they got off. Then they came again to United States, Galveston, Texas.

The little girls were sick, Della and Lorene. When she got in Brackettville, Lorene died. 'bout two weeks after that, the other girl died, Della. My daddy-didn't know where was my daddy. [laughs] He was running from Pancho Villa. She had only Bob and Tommy left, the two older sons. They stay with my grandmother—I don't know how my daddy did find out that they was back in United States, he

GAINESVILLE, FLORIDA

came on over. They lived there a while in My father died, he was seventy-four. The D: That's something I wanna point out, Brackettville. My daddy said no we going back to Mexico [Laughter]. He said no this ain't no free country, I'm going back to my free country.

They had another baby, my daddy decided he would name her Lorene. Then she had John, we call him Juanitas. That's the only one living now of my brothers, and Fred.

D: He's ninety-five years old, he's still livin'.

B: She had six boys and six girls, I'm number ten. We grew up in Nacimiento.

We had 'bout a thousand head of Spanish goat, a few cows, horses and all that. Oh we worked hard. None of us didn't finish school. Then we came to United States, to **B:** All my neighbors, they all Mexicans. Texas, way back in '37, '38 and I liked it. I decided that I would stay with Lorene, my daddy's mama, Rena July.

I started going to a three little room D: Grandma pretty much covered it schoolhouse. They would make fun of me call me "Genevidog." I wanted to learn English, and I'm glad I did. I went through a whole lot, but at least I learn how to write my name and read a little. I went far as to the third grade, fourth grade. I went on back to Mexico and then I came back again and went a while to school in Del Rio, Texas. I would always try to learn and they would always pick on me. Children are so cruel.

That's why I tell my children—I have eight-don't be mean, don't make fun of no one. But I made it, oh I made it! Then I met Bo Benson, my husband. [Laughter]

We went together 'bout two weeks. I was just 19 years old and he was 28 or 29. I If I go back to Mexico and I seen some didn't know what married was, married? He said go to the courthouse. I went and sat there and wait for him, then I see him walking [gasps] that cowboy with that black hat. Oh my goodness! [Laughter] Look what I got!

We got married. Then I went on back. I was livin' with my sister. He came to get me, "C'mon we going back to the ranch." She said, "Where you goin' with him?" Bo said, "I married this girl." He took out the married license and showed. [Laughter]

My mama got to yellin' at me and I sat there just shakin'. [Laughter]

I brought it all on myself, but oh I really loved my cowboy. [Laughter] We went out to a little ranch and my first son was born on Leap Year, my Leap Year boy. Then I had a girl—that's his mother. I had another boy, A.B., the one with the Buffalo Soldiers now. I had Anna Marie in 1953, that's the year my father died. From '55 on I had four boys.

horse fell on him. He broke his neck, his collarbone, and his back. He was yelling for "help, help...help! Ay, auxilio, auxilio! No puedo moverme!" Finally, some folks passing by picked him up. They bring 'em to Muzquiz and that's where he died.

D: The thing with the Seminoles and Mexico, they have such a huge Mexican influence so it's different from the Seminoles in Florida ...

B: I never dreamed that I would end up in Florida, Oklahoma, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee ...

D: You went all over.

They treat me right, just like I am one of them. I ain't no black, I'm a Mexicana! [Laughter]

all I think. I'm very proud of her. We used to call great-grandpa ...

B: El pajarito, yes. They were lookin' for him. Pancho Villa mens was comin'. We were living in a little shack in Nacimiento, and my daddy was going to milk the cows. Someone holler, "uncle Johnny! Some man comin' down the street! There's some more comin' on the other side!" My daddy said, "Oh no, I ain't goin' - those are Pancho Villa men after me." He just jumped on the horse. My mama got a broom and bop that horse. That horse jumped the fence. They never did find him. He was gone! [Laughter]

old people, I say I'm Pajaro daughter, "Yo soy hija El Pajarito." He was a man, they don't make them like my daddy anymore, oh no.

So many good memories over there. That was freedom over there. Oh yes.

too that not only did they contribute to the culture of the United States-African or African American-but also in Latin America. Even the music and the Cumbia comes from West Africa and people don't realize that so I wanna put that on record. [Laughter] A lot of Blaxicano influence, definitely. [Laughter]

B: We used to go them dances and all that good music and we be laughin' and goin' on. We had them good days in Mexico. All them days are gone.

Search for "Genevieve Payne Benson" at http://oral.history.ufl.edu/collection/ for the full transcript of this interview.

The Samuel Proctor Oral History Program believes that listening carefully to first-person narratives can change the way we understand history, from scholarly questions to public policy. SPOHP needs the public's help to sustain and build upon its research, teaching, and service missions: even small donations can make a big difference in SPOHP's ability to gather, preserve, and promote history for future generations.



377-5828

Open: Mon-Fri 7 am-10 pm, Sat-Sun 9 am-10 pm

DRIVE THRU & CALL-INS Two locations: 407 NW 12th St. 5011 NW 34th St.



HELP END HOMELESSNESS!

The Alachua County Coalition for the Homeless and Hungry, Inc., a 501(c)(3), is starting a Motor Donor program to support the GRACE Marketplace

PLEASE DONATE

Cars, trucks, boats, RVs, motorcycles and scooters (running or not!) 352 575-8307

May/June 2016, Iguana page 21 www.GainesvilleIguana.org

Iguana Directory

Call 352-378-5655 or email gainesvilleiguana@cox.net with updates and additions

Notice to readers: If there is inaccurate information in this list, please let us know. If you are connected to an organization listed here, please check and update so others can be accurately informed about your contact information. Thank you.

Art Lab is for artists who continually expand skills and knowledge. Comprised of makers from a range of mediums (e.g. forged iron, spun wool, graphic design). Technique workshops, artist talks/ critiques, professional practices meetings, critical thinking discussions. GainesvilleArtLab@gmail. com. http://GainesvilleArtLab.org

Alachua Conservation Trust, Inc. Protecting North Central Florida's natural, scenic, historic & recreational resources for over 25 years. ACT is the 2013 national Land Trust Excellence award recipient. 352-373-1078. AlachuaConservationTrust.org

Alachua County Green Party Part of a worldwide movement built out of four interrelated social pillars that support its politics: the peace, civil rights, environmental and labor movements. alachuagreens.weebly.com, alachuagreens@gmail. com, 352-222-3449.

Alachua County Labor Coalition meets monthly and organizes to support local labor and advance the national campaign for universal, single-payer health care. Memberships are \$20/year. Contact: http://laborcoalition.org/, info@laborcoalition. org, 352-375-2832, PO Box 12051, Gainesville,

American Civil Liberties Union Currently no local chapter. For info on forming a new chapter, or ACLU info, contact Jax office 904-353-7600 or bstandly@aclufl.org

Amnesty International UF campus chapter of worldwide human rights movement; www.facebook. com/ufamnesty or UFAmnesty@gmail.com.

Avian Research and Conservation Institute (ARCI) Non-profit research organization working to stimulate conservation action to save threatened species of birds in the southeastern U.S., www.arcinst.org.

Citizens Climate Lobby (Gainesville Chapter) provides education/activist opportunities to bring about a stable climate. Meetings are on the Wednesday after the first Saturday of each month at 12:30, at Vine Bread & Pasta place at 627 N. Main St. 352-672-4327, www.citizensclimatelobby.org, cclgainesville@gmail.com

Civic Media Center Alternative reading room and library of the non-corporate press, and a resource and space for organizing, 352-373-0010. www.civicmediacenter.org.

The Coalition of Hispanics Integrating Spanish Speakers through Advocacy and Service (CHISPAS) Student-run group at UF.

www.chispasuf.org

Code Pink: Women for Peace Women-led grassroots peace and social justice movement utilizing creative protest, non-violent direct action and community involvement. CodePink4Peace. org, jacquebetz@gmail.com.

The Community Weatherization Coalition is a grassroots community coalition whose mission is to improve home weatherization and energy efficiency for low-income households through education, volunteer work projects and communitybuilding. The CWC welcomes new volunteers to get involved in a variety of ways, from performing audits, to PR/Graphics and more. Contact: 352-450-4965 or cwc@communityweatherization.net

Conservation Trust for Florida, Inc. Nonprofit land trust working to protect Florida's rural landscapes, wildlife corridors and natural areas. 352-466-1178, Conserveflorida.org

Democratic Party of Alachua County Meetings held the second Wednesday each month at 7 p.m. in the 2nd floor auditorium of the County Administration Building at SE 1st St. and University Ave. Office is at 901 NW 8th Ave., 352-373-1730, alachuadems.org.

Edible Plant Project Local 100% volunteer-run collective to create a revolution through edible and food-producing plants. http://edibleplantproject. org/contact-us.

Families Against Mandatory Minimums Work to reform Florida's sentencing laws and restore fairness to Florida's criminal justice system. PO Box 142933, Gainesville, FL 32614, gnewburn@ famm.org. 352-682-2542

The Fine Print Independent, critically thinking outlet for political, social and arts coverage through local, in-depth reporting for Gainesville's students. www.thefineprintuf.org.

Florida School of Traditional Midwifery A clearinghouse for information, activities and educational programs, 352-338-0766 www. midwiferyschool.org

Florida Defenders of the Environment works to protect freshwater resources, conserve public lands, and provide quality environmentaleducation since 1969, 352-475-1119, Fladefenders.org

Gainesville Area AIDS Project provides toiletries, household cleaners, hot meals, frozen food at no cost to people living with HIV/AIDS. www.gaaponline.org, info@gaaponline.org, 352-373-4227, Open Tuesdays 10-1 and last Friday of month 5-7.

Gainesville Citizens for Alternatives to Death Penalty works to abolish the death penalty. Join vigils when Florida has an execution. Meets first Tuesday every month at St. Augustine Church & Catholic Student Center, 1738 W. University Ave, 352-378-1690, www.fadp.org.

Gainesville Food Not Bombs Local chapter of loose-knit group of collectives worldwide who prepare and share free, vegan/vegetarian, healthy, home-cooked meals made from local surplus with all who are hungry. Meals at 3 p.m. Sundays at Bo Diddly Community Plaza. Prep starts at 11 am. Get in touch if you'd like to help. gainesvillefnb@riseup.net. www. facebook.com/#!/groups/143660782367621/

Gainesville Interfaith Alliance for Immigrant Justice (IAIJ) organizes faith communities to work together for immigrant justice. Meets 2nd Mondays at 6 pm at the Mennonite Meeting House, 1236 NW 18th Ave. Gainesvilleiaij@ gmail.com, www.gainesvilleiaij.blogspot.com,

Gainesville Loves Mountains partners with Appalachian allies to end mountaintop removal coal mining and build a prosperous economy/sustainable future for the region and its people. We pursue policies to strengthen our local economy through energy efficiency, clean energy. gainesvillelovesmountains@gmail.com, 352-610-1090, http:// gainesvillelovesmountains.wordpress.com/.

Gainesville NOW www.gainesvillenow.org. info@gainesvilleNOW.org NOW meeting info contact Lisa at 352-450-1912.

Gainesville Socialists is a bi-weekly reading and discussion group. Meetings are open to all who consider themselves socialists, are interested in socialism, or are otherwise curious. Meetings are held at the CMC every other Tuesday at 8 pm, gainesvillesocialists@gmail.com

National Women's Liberation is a feminist group for women who want to fight back against male supremacy and win more freedom for women. The inequalities between women and men are political problems requiring a collective solution. Founded 1968. Join us: www.womensliberation.org, P.O. Box 14017, Gainesville, 32604, 347-560-4695. nwl@womensliberation.org.

Gainesville Zen Center & Hostel A Zen Buddhist community offering rooms to rent on a daily basis. 404 SE 2nd St., 352-336-3613, wonderwhy@cox.net.

Graduate Assistants United Union represents UF grad assistants by fighting for improved working conditions, community involvement and academic freedom. 352-575-0366, officers@ ufgau.org, www.ufgau.org

Grow Radio Non-profit provides opportunities for community members to create and manage engaging. educational, locally-generated programming to promote fine, musical/visual arts and humanities for enrichment of the community. www.growradio.org. PO Box 13891, Gainesville, 32604, 352-219-0145 (v), 352-872-5085 (studio hotline)

Harvest of Hope Foundation Non-profit provides emergency and educational financial aid to migrant farm workers around the country. www. harvestofhope.net, email: kellerhope@cox.net.

Home Van A mobile soup kitchen going to homeless areas twice a week with food and other necessities, delivering about 400 meals per week; operated by Citizens for Social Justice. barupa@atlantic.net or 352-372-4825.

Humanist Society of Gainesville meets 7 pm on the 3rd Wednesday of most months at Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, 4225 NW 34th St to discuss and promote secular, humanist, atheist & agnostic social influences-www.gainesvillehumanists.org or facebook.com/humanistsocietyofgainesville; gainesvillehumanists@gmail.com.

Humanists on Campus UF organization provides a community for freethinking, secular humanists. Goals include promoting values of humanism, discussing issues humanists face internationally. We strive to participate in community service and bring a fun, dynamic group to the university! Preferred contact info: email ufhumanistsoncampus@gmail.com, alternative: j.bontems@ufl.edu, phone- 561-374-3537.

Industrial Workers of the World Local union organizing all workers. Meetings are at the Civic Media Center the first Sunday of the month at 4:30 pm. Gainesvilleiww@gmail.com. www. gainesvilleiww.org

International Socialist Organization Organization committed to building a left alternative to a world of war, racism and poverty. Meetings are every Thurs at the UF classroom building at 105 NW 16th St. at 7 pm. gainesvilleiso@gmail.com.

Kindred Sisters Lesbian/feminist magazine. PO Box 141674, Gainesville, FL 32614. www.kindredsisters.org, KindredSisters@ gmail.com.

Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program needs volunteers to join its advocates who protect elders' rights in nursing homes, assisted living facilities, family care homes. Training and certification provided. 888-831-0404 or http://ombudsman.myflorida.com.

MindFreedom North Florida Human rights group for psychiatric survivors and mental health consumers, 352-328-2511.

Move to Amend, Gainesville is an organization dedicated to amending the US Constitution to establish that money is not speech, and that only human beings have constitutional rights. movetoamend.org/fl-gainesville

National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI) Support, education and advocacy for families and loved ones of persons with mental illness/ brain disorders. 374-5600. ext. 8322: www. namigainesville.org.

National Committee to Preserve Social Security and Medicare Local advocates work to promote/ preserve these threatened programs for senior citizens. We have literature, speakers, T-shirts. Email: sun115flower@yahoo.com. See national Web site to join: http://www.ncpssm.org/.

National Lawyers Guild Lawyers, law students, legal workers and jailhouse lawyers using the law to advance social justice and support progressive social movements. nlggainesville@ gmail.com or www.nlg.org

NCF AWIS is an advocacy organization Stand By Our Plan is committed to informing

championing the interest of women in science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) across all disciplines and employment sectors. Meetings are usually the first Monday of the month (except holidays) from 5:30 -7:30 pm Millhopper Branch, Alachua County Public Library. All meetings open to the public. Email ncfawis@gmail.com or go to www.ncfawis.org for more information.

Occupy Gainesville is about engaging local people in grassroots, participatory democracy, diversity and dialogue; we stand in solidarity with the Occupy Wall Street Movement and the rest of the people peacefully occupying public space across this county and the rest of the world. www.occupygainesville.org and https://www. facebook.com/occupygainesville.

Our Santa Fe River and Ichetucknee Alliance are two of a number of grassroots environmentalist groups campaigning to protect and restore the rivers and springs. See: http:// www.oursantaferiver.org/ and http://www. ichetuckneealliance.org/

PFLAG (Parents and Families of Lesbians and Gays) meets the 3rd Tuesday of each month at the Fellowship Hall of the United Church of Gainesville (1624 NW 5th Ave.) at 7 pm with a programmed portion and informal meeting with opportunity to talk and peruse their resource library. pflaggainesville.org. Confidential Helpline 352-340-3770 or email info@pflaggainesville.org.

Planned Parenthood Clinic Full-service health center for reproductive and sexual health care needs. Offering pregnancy testing and options counseling for \$10 from 10am-noon and 2-5pm. Located at 914 NW 13th St. 352-377-0881.

Pride Community Center of North Central Florida Resources for the gay/lesbian community, open M-F, 3-7, Sat. noon-4. Located at 3131 NW 13th St., Suite 62. 352-377-8915, www.GainesvillePride.org.

Protect Gainesville Citizens Group whose mission is to provide Gainesville residents with accurate and comprehensible information about the Cabot/Koppers Superfund site. 352-354-2432, www.protectgainesville.org.

River Phoenix Center for Peacebuilding provides innovative ways to resolve conflict and provides services like mediation, communication skill building and restorative justice. www.centerforpeacebuilding.org. 2603 NW 13th St. #333, 352-234-6595

Sierra Club meets the first Thursday of every month at 7:30 p.m. at the Unitarian Universalist Fellowship of Gainesville-4225 NW 34th St. 352-528-3751, www.ssjsierra.org

Sister City Program of Gainesville links Gainesville with sister cities in Russia, Israel and Palestine, Iraq, and Haiti. Meets the first Tuesday of every month at 7:30 p.m. at the Mennonite Meeting House, 1236 NW 18th Avenue (across from Gainesville HS). http:// www.gnvsistercities.org.

the public about the critical differences between the Comprehensive Plan and Plum Creek's proposal. We do not support Plum Creek's Plan. Alachua County's Comprehensive Plan is the best blueprint for future growth in the unincorporated areas of our county; it protects our valuable wetlands, standbyourplan@gmail. com; http://standbyourplan.org/.

Student/Farmworker Alliance A network of vouth organizing with farmworkers to eliminate sweatshop conditions and modernday slavery in the fields. On Facebook, search "Gainesville Student/Farmworker Alliance."

Sunday Assembly, a secular congregation which celebrates life, meets the third Sunday of each month at 3 pm at 530 W. University Ave. (Santa Fe College campus building in downtown Gainesville). There is a talk, music, sing-alongs, discussion, refreshments and felllowship. See http://SAGainesville.weebly.com/.

UF Pride Student Union Group of gay, lesbian. bi and straight students & non-students, faculty and staff. www.grove.ufl.edu/~pride.

UF Radical Student Alliance is a progressive grassroots organization that strives to combat social justice issues on campus, with our core values being transparency, democratic process, the value of each member's input, and the ability of any member to assume a leadership role. Meetings are at 6:30pm Wednesdays on campus, ufradstudentalliance@gmail.com.

United Faculty of Florida Union represents faculty at University of Florida. 352-392-0274, president@uff-uf.org, www.UFF-UF.org.

United Nations Association, Gainesville Florida Chapter Purpose is to heighten citizen awareness and knowledge of global problems and the UN efforts to deal with those issues. www.afn.org/~una-usa/.

United Way Information and Referral Human-staffed computer database for resources and organizations in Alachua County, 352-332-4636 or simply 211.

Veterans for Peace Anti-war organization that raises awareness of the detriments of militarism and war as well as seeking peaceful and effective alternatives. Meets first Wednesday of every month at 7 pm. 352-375-2563, http://vfpgainesville.org/

WGOT 94.7 LP-FM Community lowpower station operating as part of the Civic Media Center. wgot947@gmail.com, www.wgot.org.

World Socialist Party of the United States (WSP-US) can be contacted by anyone wanting to know and understand more about Marxian socialism and the WSPUS's efforts to transform the dog-eat-dog – Devil take the hindmost world created by capitalism into a democratically arranged world society of equality by emailing the Party at boston@wspus.org. All email received will be responded to. Upon request the Party will provide membership applications..

City eliminates Memorial Mile location





The photo on the left shows the current state of Gainesville's NW 8th Avenue strip. The photo on the right is the Memorial Day tombstone display that Veterans for Peace created at that location in 2014. (Current photo by Joe Courter, 3/24/16.)

After nine years of a (sadly) ever-growing display of tombstones honoring the US soldiers who died in the post-9/11 wars in Afghanistan and Iraq, the Gainesville Veterans for Peace chapter and community volunteers will not be putting up the "Memorial Mile" display on NW 8th Avenue in 2016.

The reason is the City of Gainesville's decision to eliminate the grass strip along the south side of 8th Avenue to widen the sidewalk. This came after the decision to not have NW 8th Ave be single traffic lanes with a center median and bike lanes, and revert to a higher speed two

lanes each way, a curb-to-curb cars and trucks speedway.

To many people involved in Gainesville's annual Memorial Mile Project, that grass strip had become a sort of sacred ground They feel it was painful to see it torn up.

Music fest coming to St. Augustine, Gainesville, Cedar Key

Follow the Sun is a three-day music festival traveling from coast to coast in Florida, and featuring 22 of the region's most talented musicians and national bands.

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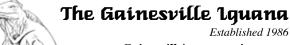
SAND FIERS HUNTER MILLER KENNY & THE JE SUNSHINE STATE.

WWW.followthesunfest.com

This year's dates are Friday, May 27 in St. Augustine, Saturday, May 28 in Gainesville, and Sunday, May 29 in Cedar Key. In each of the three towns, bands will play in two locations.

This is the third year of this migratory festival. Much like a mini version of the annual Halloween weekend FEST put on by No Idea records, Follow the Sun is a chance to get a a big dose of a lot of top bands playing back-to-back – in one city, two, or, if you are a real glutton – all three.

Three-day tickets cost \$40 each; one-day tickets in St. Augustine and Gainesville are \$15 each, and one-day tickets in Cedar Key are \$10 each. For a band listings, a schedule and to purchase tickets, go to: followthesunfest.com.



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Gainesville Iguana, P.O. Box 14712,

Gainesville, FL 32604

Comments, suggestions, contributions (written or financial) are welcome. To list your event or group, contact us at:

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